

assert.h in C

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The macro is predefined **`assert`** this reference to another macro is **`NDEBUG`** which is not part of. If **`NDEBUG`** is defined as a macro name in the source file, where it is included, `assert` is defined as follows:

```
#define assert ( ignore ) ( ( void ) 0 )
```

The macros are defined in `assert.h`

In `assert.h` only define the following macro:

`void assert (int expression)`: This is really a macro and not a function. This macro is used to add diagnostics to find errors in the C program.

Assert macro () in C

The `assert ()` function in C

Macro `void assert (int bieu-thuc)` in Standard C Library allows detection diagnostic information to be written to standard error file (Standard Error File). In other words, it can be used to add diagnostic messages to find errors in C programming.

Declare `assert ()` function in C

Below is the declaration for the `assert ()` Macro in the standard C Library.

```
void assert ( int bieu - thuc );
```

Parameters

bieu-thuc: This can be a variable or any C expression. If the command evaluates to TRUE, then assert () does nothing. If the method evaluates to false, then assert () displays an error message on stderr and stops executing the program.

Return value

This macro does not return any values.

For example

The following C program illustrates the use of assert () macros in Library C:

```
#include <assert.h>
int main () { int a ; char str [ 50 ]; printf ( "Nhap mot" );
assert ( a > 0 );
printf ( "%d\n", a );
return 0;
}
```

Compile and run the above program to see the results:

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